

# INDEX

- Alessandri, Arturo, 314, 316–317
- Alfonsín, Raúl, 293  
election, 292
- Allende, Isabel, 57
- Allende, Salvador 311, 318–320  
election, 311, 318
- Alliance for Progress, 66
- American Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 49
- American Revolutionary Popular Alliance (APRA), 184, 186, 189
- Amnesty International, 4
- Andean Community, 171
- Andrés Pérez, Carlos, 232–233, 245
- Arbenz, Jacobo, 61  
election, 44  
overthrow, 45, 105, 117
- ARENA Party, 113, 114
- Arévalo, Juan José, 44
- Argentina, 42, 48, 55, 102, 116, 174, 256  
constitution, 284, 285, 300  
coup, 281, 282, 289  
dollar peg, 262, 281, 294–295, 297  
exports, 284–285, 286, 288, 299  
federalism, 283–284, 293, 296, 305  
human rights abuses, 49, 258, 281, 289–292  
independence, 281, 282  
inflation, 282, 289, 290, 293–294, 296–299, 303–305  
party system, 294–296  
Proceso (Dirty War), 289–292  
reforms for women, 47, 285, 300–301
- Arias, Oscar, 109, 118
- Bachelet, Michelle, 264, 311, 320, 330–332
- Baker, James, 68
- banana republic, 106, 121
- Batista, Fulgencio, 139, 142–143, 145–147
- Bazner, Hugo, 173
- Betancourt, Rómulo, 225, 229–231
- Bolívar, Simón, 13, 15, 22, 26–27, 32  
invoked by Hugo Chávez, 227
- Bolivarian Alliance for the Americas (ALBA), 117, 157, 177, 181, 248
- Bolivia, 1–2, 5, 10, 11, 38, 42, 48, 170–177, 181, 248, 334  
coca cultivation, 173  
conflict with Chile, 25, 170, 176–177, 313  
constitution, 168, 170  
economic reform, 2, 63, 176  
exports, 170  
independence, 167, 169  
indigenous population, 135, 168, 170, 172, 189, 276  
legislature, 170  
party system, 172, 190, 193  
presidentialism, 172, 175  
reforms for women, 47
- Brazil, 42, 48, 102, 252–280, 283, 305, 332  
abertura, 260  
constitution, 257, 268  
economic growth, 259  
economic reform, 8, 72, 256–259, 269, 274  
ethanol industry, 259  
exports  
favelas, 272–273  
independence, 15, 20, 253, 254–255  
indigenous population, 276  
inequality, 266, 272, 276  
international influence, 158, 176, 254, 275–277, 295  
judiciary, 274–275  
legislature, 257, 263, 268  
party fragmentation, 267–268  
party system, 265, 267–268  
race, 266–267  
reforms for women, 47, 262–263  
slavery in, 31, 256, 266
- Brazilian Landless Workers' Movement, 269, 270–272
- bureaucratic-authoritarianism, 66–67
- Bush, George H.W., 118, 127
- Bush, George W., 99, 157, 176, 229, 245
- CAFTA-DR
- Calderón, Felipe, 79, 100
- Canada, 88, 99
- capitalism, 56–57, 61, 76, 155, 157, 213
- Capriles, Henrique, 244–245
- Caracazo, 232–233
- Cárdenas, Cuauhtémoc, 85, 87–88, 94
- Cárdenas, Lázaro, 62–63, 85, 87
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 7, 269, 272  
economic policy, 8, 261–262, 274  
election, 253
- Carter, Jimmy, 115–116, 290
- Castro, Fidel, 38, 100, 142, 151–154, 159, 318  
economic policy, 148–150, 158  
as rebel leader, 140, 143–146, 163  
relationship with the Soviet Union, 147–148, 151–152  
retirement, 139  
rise to power, 139, 147  
sponsor of revolutionary movements, 116, 155–157
- Castro, Raúl, 38, 100, 140, 143, 147  
assumption of power, 139  
ideology, 159–161, 163  
as leader of the armed forces, 151, 155
- Catholic Church, 5, 29, 83, 84, 288, 324  
as advocate of human rights  
as international actor  
political influence, 21, 24, 288
- caudillo, 32, 35, 228  
defined, 18–19

- Central America, 102,  
105–138, 194, 290  
economic dependence, 107,  
157  
emigration, 113, 128  
independence, 107  
judiciary, 128  
role of women, 129–133  
statebuilding, 108  
violence in, 110, 135,  
220
- Central American Free Trade  
Agreement (CAFTA), 105,  
113, 117
- centralism, 23, 27
- Chaco War, 38
- Chamorro, Violeta, 105, 116
- Chávez, Hugo, 50, 60, 117,  
157, 161, 163, 211, 216,  
228, 229, 234–250, 331  
on Aló Presidente, 226, 240,  
248  
constitutional reforms,  
236–237  
coup against, 225, 237–238,  
245  
coup attempts by, 190, 225,  
227, 233  
death of, 225, 226, 245  
recall campaign against,  
225
- Chicago Boys, 69–71, 321
- Chile, 25, 42, 48, 51, 88, 170,  
171, 176–177, 188, 262,  
276, 292, 311–336  
binomial electoral system,  
320  
centralization  
constitution, 314–315,  
324–325  
coup, 1973, 311  
economic reform, 67, 69–71,  
72, 312–313, 315,  
321–322, 326  
exports, 317, 322, 326  
human rights abuses, 258,  
290, 320, 322–324,  
327–329  
independence, 311, 313  
legislature, 319–320  
party system, 265, 319–322  
presidentialism, 313–314  
reforms for women, 47, 323
- China, 275
- Civil society, 37, 51
- clientelism, 84, 226
- Clinton, Bill, 153
- coca, 1, 173, 176
- Cold War, 16, 43–44, 51,  
61, 111, 116, 118, 121,  
162–163, 171, 226, 245,  
276–277, 286  
role of United States, 61,  
127
- Colom, Alvaro, 120
- Colombia, 42, 102, 135, 171,  
173, 180, 241, 250, 332  
consociationalism in,  
201–202  
constitution, 197, 201,  
206–207, 210, 216  
decentralization, 190, 210  
displaced population, 183  
drug war, 202–204, 206,  
210–211, 219  
economic reform, 200, 202,  
205, 208–209  
exports, 200, 202  
guerrilla threat, 183, 198–  
199, 202–205  
human rights abuses, 49,  
176, 204, 214–215  
independence, 169, 197, 199  
indigenous population,  
217–218  
La Violencia in, 197,  
200–201  
labeled as “failed state,” 199  
paramilitaries in, 206, 215  
party system, 191–192,  
201–202, 207–208  
race, 217–218  
reforms for women, 21, 47,  
201, 218
- Commission on the Truth in El  
Salvador, 111–112
- commodities  
dependence on, 28, 30, 55,  
135, 171, 209
- Communism, 57, 59, 109, 290,  
317, 324
- Concertación, 324–326, 330
- confederalism, 23
- Confederation of Indigenous  
Nationalities of Ecuador  
(CONAIE), 178–179, 189
- Conrad, Joseph, 28
- conservative, 23–24, 107–108,  
114, 135, 170, 199, 203,  
208, 228, 313
- constitutions, 38, reforms of  
origins of, 21–22
- corporatism, 286  
defined, 84
- Correa, Rafael, 74, 168, 180–  
182, 190, 249
- Costa Rica, 42, 47, 108–110,  
125  
constitution, 109  
exceptionalism, 107,  
108–109  
independence, 107  
presidentialism, 109
- coup d'état, 46  
in Argentina, 281–282,  
288–289, 293, 297, 305  
in Bolivia, 2, 170, 171  
in Brazil, 253, 257–258, 260,  
276  
in Chile, 314, 315, 317,  
319–320, 322, 324–326,  
330  
in Ecuador, 49, 167, 170,  
179, 194  
in Guatemala, 105, 117,  
120  
in Honduras, 49, 105,  
122–125, 135, 194  
in Venezuela, 237
- coup d'tat  
in Peru, 184
- Creoles, 14
- Cuba, 48, 58, 73, 135, 139–  
166, 245, 248  
Bay of Pigs invasion, 139, 148  
constitution, 150, 158  
economic policy, 147–150,  
157–161  
emigration, 153–154  
exports, 143, 147  
independence, 20, 141  
international influence, 116,  
155–157, 171, 276–277  
legislature, 150–151  
market reforms, 157  
race, 31, 155  
reforms for women, 47,  
154–155  
repression, 151  
revolution, 38–39, 66, 110,  
139  
Special Period, 152–153  
ties to Soviet Union,  
147–148, 151–152  
trading partners, 156  
U.S. embargo against, 139,  
147–149, 156
- Dahl, Robert, 36
- debt, 28, 158, 259, 293, 295,  
297, 299  
crisis, 68–69
- democracy, 36, 47–48, 50, 66  
defined, 9–10

- Democratic Action Party (AD), 229, 232–234, 243
- Democratic Revolutionary Party (PRD), 87–88
- Democratic socialism, 58
- dependency theory, 8–9, 28–29, 107, 120–121, 126, 128, 150–151, 209, 228, 261, 313, 317, 333
- defined, 6–7
- development, 28–30, 32, 56, 59, 64–65
- defined, 10–11
- Díaz, Porfirio, 19, 35, 51, 81, 82–83
- dollarization, 73–74, 76
- in Ecuador, 73, 76
- in El Salvador, 73, 76
- in Panama, 73
- Dominican Republic, 28, 47, 48, 73, 146
- Drago Doctrine, 28
- Duarte, José Napoleón, 110
- Dulles, John Foster, 61
- Dutch disease, 227, 250
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), 7, 64, 66
- Ecuador, 38, 41, 42, 47, 48, 170–183, 198, 216, 241, 248, 332, 334
- constitution, 168, 177
- debt, 182
- dollarization, 73, 113, 167, 168, 179, 182
- exports, 68, 170, 182
- independence, 167, 169, 199
- indigenous population, 135, 168, 178–179, 181, 189
- opportunities for women, 178–179
- party system, 178, 193
- presidentialism, 177, 180
- truth commission, 178
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 146, 147, 230
- ejido, 83, 88
- El Salvador, 20–21, 48, 73, 107, 108, 110–114, 116, 135
- economic growth, 113, 128, 135
- exports, 61, 113
- gangs, 113
- Estado Novo, 253, 257
- exchange rate, 74–76
- Faletto, Enzo, 8
- Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front (FMLN), 74, 110–113
- federalism, 23
- Ferdinand VII, 15
- Fernández de Kirchner, Cristina, 281, 300, 301–304
- Fox, Vicente, 94–96
- France, 81, 126, 127
- Fuentes, Carlos, 15
- fuero, 19
- Fujimori, Alberto, 50, 120, 167, 185, 188, 190
- arrest, 188–189
- self-coup, 120, 167, 185–186
- Fujimori, Keiko, 189
- Funes, Mauricio, 74, 105, 113
- Galeano, Eduardo, 60
- García, Alán, 177
- elected, 184
- unpopularity of, 189
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 69, 87, 202
- Gerardi, Juan (Bishop), 119
- Germany, 57, 108, 228, 285, 314
- Gini coefficient, 58, 205, 239, 266, 326
- globalization, 26
- Gómez, Juan Vicente, 35, 225, 228–229
- Good Neighbor Policy, 114
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 152, 159
- Great Britain, 15, 81, 108, 228, 281, 284, 291–292, 304, 314, 327–328
- Grenada, 156
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 30, 86
- Guatemala, 31, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 108, 110, 118, 135
- constitution, 38, 120
- coup, 105, 117, 120
- drug trafficking, 120
- economic reform, 120–121
- emigration, 128
- exports, 55, 120–121
- human rights abuses, 49, 117–118
- indigenous population, 31, 118, 168
- party system, 120
- guerrillas
- in Central America, 118
- in Colombia, 198–199, 202–206, 208–209, 211, 212, 214–215, 217–219
- in Cuba, 146
- defined, 15
- in Mexico, 92
- in Peru, 185–188
- Guevara, Che, 38, 145, 146–147, 155
- execution of, 39, 171
- Guzmán, Abimael, 185–186
- hacienda, 21
- defined, 19
- Haiti, 2, 73, 266
- slave revolt in, 14
- Haya de la Torre, Raúl, 184
- Helms, Jesse, 156
- Honduras, 47, 48, 51, 73, 105, 108, 116, 121–125, 128, 248, 275
- horizontal accountability, 22, 36, 128, 207, 244, 276, 301, 302
- Humala, Ollanta, 168, 189, 190
- Human Development Index, 31, 127
- hyperinflation, 294
- Ibáñez, Carlos, 314–315, 317
- ideology
- defined, 3
- immigration, 98–99, 100, 128, 153–154, 282, 285
- Import-substitution
- industrialization, 64–65, 66–68, 177, 200, 259, 288, 316–317
- Import-substitution industrialization
- in Mexico, 85, 102
- income inequality, 30, 58, 266, 276, 326
- Indigenous population, 31
- inflation, 71, 171, 179, 209, 240, 261–262, 275, 276, 282, 290, 293–294, 298, 322
- informal economy, 72
- Inter-American Development Bank, 66
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 4, 66, 68–69, 87, 106, 205, 247, 253, 275, 295, 299–300, 304
- Italy, 228

- Johnson, Lyndon, 6, 318  
 Juárez, Benito, 81–82  
 Justicialist Party (see Peronist Party)
- Kennedy, John F., 6, 66, 148–149  
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 148  
 Kirchner, Néstor, 300–302, 303–304, 305  
 death, 303  
 election, 281, 297–299  
 Kissinger, Henry, 319
- La Patria, 20, 22  
 Lagos, Ricardo, 264, 325, 326–327, 330–331  
 liberal, 24, 107–108, 114, 135, 170, 199, 203, 208, 228, 256, 313  
 defined, 21  
 Liberal democracy  
 defined, 36  
 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 6  
 López de Santa Anna, Antonio, 19, 81  
 López Obrador, Manuel Andrés, 95–96  
 Lula (Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva), 253, 254, 261, 264–266, 272–273, 275–276
- Maduro, Nicolás, 117  
 Mapuche, 313, 326–327  
 maquiladoras, 89–90, 113, 121  
 Marx, Karl, 57, 59  
 Marxism, 56, 60, 70, 71, 116–117, 140, 147–148, 159, 205  
 defined  
 revolutionaries, 59, 111, 185, 198–199  
 McCain, John, 161  
 Menchú, Rigoberta, 118–119  
 Menem, Carlos, 233, 281, 293–294, 297, 301, 305  
 mercantilism, 27  
 mestizos, 14–15, 31  
 Mexico, 29, 79–104, 145, 228  
 constitution, 79, 83, 88  
 debt, 68, 69, 81–82, 87, 102, 261  
 divisions within  
 drug trafficking, 80–81, 99–100, 102, 120  
 economic reforms in, 62–63, 85–87, 90–91, 102, 305  
 emigration, 98–99  
 independence, 14, 81  
 murders in, 100, 176, 220  
 party system, 37, 59, 85, 87, 233  
 presidentialism, 85, 94, 102  
 reforms for women, 21, 47, 83, 93–94  
 revolution, 49, 79, 82–83  
 Military, 43, 57, 177  
 governing, 178, 257, 332  
 intervention, 257, 316  
 state building, 19–20, 228  
 modernization theory, 126, 231, 282, 317  
 defined, 5–6  
 Monroe Doctrine, 211  
 Morales, Evo, 2, 4–5, 25, 176–177, 190, 249  
 election, 1, 11, 167–168, 173–175  
 as leader of protests, 168  
 Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo (Argentina), 290–292  
 MS-13 (Mara Salvatrucha), 110, 113
- Napoleon Bonaparte  
 nation  
 defined, 16  
 nationalization, 62–63, 171, 319  
 neoliberalism, 72  
 Nicaragua, 38, 39–40, 47, 48, 108, 110, 114–117, 128, 156, 163, 248, 332  
 civil war, 106, 111  
 Contrás, 116, 121, 290  
 desire for canal, 40, 114, 125–126  
 economic reform, 116  
 presidentialism, 116–117  
 reforms for women, 115–116, 132  
 Nixon, Richard, 142, 146, 318–319  
 Non-Aligned Movement, 156  
 Non-Governmental Organization, 4, 93, 215  
 Noriega, Manuel, 126–127  
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 79  
 effects, 88–89, 99  
 negotiation, 88  
 reaction against, 91–92
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 9, 66–67, 258, 288, 289, 317  
 O'Higgins, Bernardo, 15
- Obama, Barack, 60, 149, 161  
 Operation Condor, 290, 322  
 Organization of American States (OAS), 4, 44  
 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 68, 182, 227, 245  
 Ortega, Daniel, 106, 115–117, 134
- Pachakutik Party, 179–180  
 Pact of Punto Fijo, 230–231, 233, 242, 245  
 PAN (National Action Party), 94, 96–97, 100–101  
 Panama, 47, 48, 73, 125–127  
 constitution, 126  
 economic growth, 127  
 independence, 125–126  
 presidentialism, 127  
 U.S. influence, 125–127  
 Panama Canal, 105, 125–126  
 Paraguay, 38, 47, 48, 115, 256, 266  
 paramilitary groups, 206  
 Pastrana, Andrés, 204–205, 210, 216  
 peasant  
 defined, 20  
 Pellegrini, Carlos, 55, 76  
 Peña Nieto, Enrique, 79  
 Peninsulares, 14  
 Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 225, 230  
 Pérez Molina, Otto, 120  
 Perón, Evita, 286–288  
 Perón, Juan, 50, 249–250, 281, 285–286, 288–289  
 Peronist Party, 286, 288–289, 293–294, 297, 300  
 Peru, 42, 47, 48, 61, 171, 183–190, 313  
 conflict with Chile, 25  
 constitution, 183, 186  
 economic reform, 168, 188, 189  
 exports, 170  
 guerrilla threat, 184–188, 211, 220  
 independence, 167, 169  
 indigenous population, 135, 168, 186, 189, 190, 276  
 legislature, 183, 185  
 party system, 189–190  
 presidentialism, 189–190  
 Petroleum of Venezuela (PDVSA), 232, 237  
 Piñera, Sebastián, 311–312, 331–332

- Pinochet, Augusto, 311,  
 320–322, 324–325,  
 327–328, 330  
 Plan Colombia, 197, 210–211  
 Plan de Ayala, 38  
 Platt amendment, 139, 142  
 political party, 37, 66  
 polyarchy, 36, 39, 43, 49, 113,  
 201, 258, 260, 284  
 defined, 10  
 populism, 50, 179, 180–181,  
 184–185, 189–190, 193,  
 200, 203, 211, 221,  
 226, 228, 240, 249–250,  
 256–257, 282, 286–289,  
 294–295  
 Portales, Diego, 313  
 Portugal, 254–255  
 PRD (Party of the  
 Democratic Revolution),  
 87, 94, 95–97  
 Prebisch, Raúl, 64  
 presidentialism, 46–47  
 PRI (Institutional  
 Revolutionary Party), 79,  
 83–88, 90, 93, 96–97, 98,  
 101, 233  
 Primary products (see  
 commodities)  
 Procedural democracy  
 (see polyarchy)  
 proportional representation,  
 132–133  
 Putin, Vladimir, 157  
  
 Radical Civic Union Party  
 (UCR), 284–285, 289,  
 294–295, 297, 301  
 Reagan, Ronald, 111, 118, 127  
 regimes of exception, 22  
 remittances, 99, 117, 128, 135,  
 157  
 revolution, 38–39  
 Revolutionary Armed Forces  
 of Colombia (FARC), 183,  
 197, 203–206, 214, 215,  
 217–219, 241  
 Revolutionary Nationalist  
 Movement (MNR), 63,  
 157, 170–172  
 Rio Treaty, 60–61  
 Ríos Montt, Efraín, 120  
 Romero, Oscar (Archbishop),  
 111, 119  
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano,  
 62, 114, 142  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 28, 114,  
 125  
  
 Rosas, Juan Manuel de, 17–18,  
 281, 283–284  
 Rousseff, Dilma, 253, 266,  
 275–276  
 Russia, 61, 157, 275  
  
 Salinas de Gortari, Carlos,  
 87–88, 91, 95  
 San Martín, José de, 15–16  
 Sánchez de Lozada, Gonzalo  
 economic policy, 172  
 election, 1  
 forced out, 167, 173  
 Sánchez, Yoani, 159  
 Sandinista Front of National  
 Liberation (FSLN),  
 116–117, 156  
 civil war against Anastasio  
 Somoza, 114  
 creation, 115  
 in power, 116  
 return to the presidency, 117,  
 134  
 Sandino, Augusto, 40–41, 110,  
 114  
 murder of, 114  
 Santos Zelaya, José, 35, 114,  
 126  
 Santos, Juan Manuel, 197–198,  
 209, 219  
 Sarmiento, Domingo Faustino,  
 17–18  
 self-coup  
 in Guatemala, 120  
 in Peru, 167, 185–186  
 Shining Path, 167, 184–188,  
 190  
 Smith, Adam, 60  
 Social Christian Party (COPEI),  
 230–231, 233–234, 243  
 socialism, 56–58, 157, 312  
 Somoza Debayle, Anastasio,  
 105, 109, 115  
 Somoza García, Anastasio, 41,  
 105, 114  
 Soviet Union, 60, 61, 111, 156,  
 245  
 relations with Cuba,  
 147–149, 151–152, 159  
 Spain, 81, 141  
 Spanish-American War, 139,  
 141  
 state, 24–26  
 defined, 16–17  
  
 taxation, 27, 30–31, 58  
 technocrats, 67, 95  
 Toledo, Alejandro, 188  
  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo,  
 79, 81  
 Truman, Harry S., 43, 44, 64  
  
 Ubico, Jorge, 44  
 undocumented immigrants,  
 98  
 Union of South American  
 Nations (UNASUR),  
 247–248, 275, 304  
 United Fruit Company  
 influence in Guatemala, 44  
 involvement in Central  
 America, 121  
 United Self-Defense Forces  
 of Colombia (AUC), 206,  
 215  
 United Socialist Party of  
 Venezuela (PSUV), 239,  
 244  
 United States, 2, 21, 39, 43–44,  
 99, 107, 110, 275, 300  
 covert operations, 116, 318  
 cultural views of Latin  
 America, 29–30  
 economic influence, 8–9,  
 32, 41, 113, 126, 135,  
 194  
 economic policy toward  
 Latin America, 88–89  
 invasion, 39–40, 105, 114,  
 156  
 relations with Bolivia, 171,  
 173  
 relations with Chile,  
 317–319, 325  
 relations with Colombia,  
 204, 209, 210–211,  
 214–215, 221  
 relations with Cuba, 139–  
 142, 146–148, 156–157,  
 159, 161–162  
 relations with Mexico, 80,  
 81, 88–90, 99–100, 102  
 relations with Venezuela,  
 227, 229, 230–231,  
 245–248  
 support for dictatorship, 111,  
 134–135  
 Uribe, Alvaro, 197, 205,  
 208–209, 211–214,  
 215–216  
 Uruguay, 42, 47, 48, 50–51,  
 256, 276, 283, 304, 332  
  
 Varela Project, 158–159  
 Vargas, Getúlio, 253,  
 256–258

- Venezuela, 29, 42, 146,  
198–199, 221, 225–252,  
275, 332  
constitution, 21, 230, 232,  
234–236, 242  
economic reform, 230, 236,  
239  
exports, 68, 157, 227, 229  
independence, 15, 169, 199,  
225, 227  
indigenous population, 242  
inflation, 240  
international influence, 157,  
171, 245–248, 277  
legislature, 230–231, 236,  
244–245
- party system, 50, 226,  
229–230, 233–234, 241  
poverty reduction, 239–240,  
243  
presidentialism, 233–234,  
241, 244  
reforms for women, 47, 242  
relations with United States,  
227, 229, 230–231,  
245–248  
vertical accountability, 23, 116,  
218, 276
- Waltz, Kenneth, 3  
War of the Pacific, 170, 184,  
313
- Washington Consensus, 69, 71  
Wilson, Woodrow, 39  
Worker's Party, 253, 254,  
263–264, 266–269  
World Bank, 66  
World Trade Organization,  
69, 87  
World War I, 57, 142, 229,  
314  
World War II, 60, 64, 66, 285,  
314, 316
- Zapata, Emiliano, 38, 82–83  
Zapatistas, 91–93  
Zelaya, José Manuel, 110,  
122–125, 275